

POPULATION : NEW MEXICO

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

Prepared under the supervision of WM. C. HUNT, Chief Statistician for Population

The first population bulletin for New Mexico gave the number of inhabitants by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural. The present bulletin deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two bulletins cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

Description of the tables.—The greater part of this second bulletin consists of three general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for Albuquerque, the only city of more than 10,000 inhabitants; and Table III for places of 2,500 to 10,000 inhabitants.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 12) reproduces from the general tables the more important state totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, the two classes are distinguished in connection with several of the subjects. Urban population, as defined by the Bureau of the Census, includes that of all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had

attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

Color and nativity (Table 1).—Of the total population of New Mexico, 255,609, or 78.1 per cent, are native whites of native parentage; 26,331, or 8 per cent, are native whites of foreign or mixed parentage; 22,654, or 6.9 per cent, are foreign-born whites; and 20,573, or 6.3 per cent, are Indians. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 76.3, 9.2, 6.8, and 6.7, respectively, the comparison indicating only slight changes in the composition of the population during the decade. Negroes constitute 0.5 per cent of the population. In 14 of the 26 counties the percentage of foreign-born whites is less than 5; the maximum percentage, 25.2, is that for Grant County. The percentage of native whites of foreign or mixed parentage is less than 5 in 10 counties, and exceeds 25 in 2, Grant (27.6) and Dona Ana (27.5). (See also maps on page 7.)

Of the urban population, 74 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural, 78.8 per cent. The corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 15.1 and 6.9 per cent, respectively. The percentage of foreign-born whites is 8.8 in the urban population and 6.6 in the rural; the percentage of Indians is 0.1 in the urban and 7.3 in the rural.

Sex (Table 2).—In the total population of the state there are 175,245 males and 152,056 females, or 115.3 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 114.4 to 100. Among native whites the ratio is 111.5 to 100 and among foreign-born whites 189.6 to 100. In the urban population there are 101.5 males to 100 females, and in the rural, 117.7.

State of birth (Tables 3 and 4).—Of the total native population—that is, population born in the United States—60.7 per cent were born in New Mexico and 39.3 per cent outside the state; of the native white population, 41.7 per cent were born outside the state; of the native Indian, 2.5 per cent; and of the native negro, 74.3 per cent. Persons born outside the state constitute a much larger proportion of the native population in urban than in rural communities.

Foreign nationalities (Table 5).—Of the foreign-born white population of New Mexico, persons

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born in Mexico represent 52.6 per cent; Italy, 8.6; Germany, 7.7; Austria, 5.4; England, 4.9; Canada, 4.5; Ireland, 2.8; Scotland, 2.2; Sweden, 1.6; France, 1.4; all other countries, 8.1 per cent. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Mexico contributed 44.8 per cent; Germany, 12.5; England, 6.9; Italy, 5.8; Ireland, 5.6; Canada, 5.3; Austria, 3.5; Scotland, 2.9; France, 1.7; Sweden, 1.5; Switzerland, 0.9 per cent.

Voting and militia ages (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 94,637, representing 28.9 per cent of the population. Of such males, 73.2 per cent are native whites of native parentage, 7.3 per cent native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 13.2 per cent foreign-born whites, 5.1 per cent Indians, 0.7 per cent negroes, and 0.5 per cent Chinese and Japanese. Of the 12,502 foreign-born white males of voting age, 4,267, or 34.1 per cent, are naturalized. Males of *militia age*—18 to 44—number 73,097.

Age (Tables 7 and 8).—Of the total population, 13.8 per cent are under 5 years of age, 23 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 19.4 per cent from 15 to 24, 27.6 per cent from 25 to 44, and 16.1 per cent 45 years of age and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 10 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while 72.7 per cent are 25 years of age and over. Of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, less than two-fifths (39.9 per cent) are 25 and over, and of the native whites of native parentage slightly more than two-fifths (41.5 per cent).

The urban population shows a smaller proportion of children than the rural and a larger proportion of persons in the prime of life. Of the urban population, 32.3 per cent are from 25 to 44 years of age, inclusive, and of the rural population, 26.7 per cent.

School attendance (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 105,403, of whom 64,342, or 61 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 1,563 children under 6 and 812 persons 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 62.1; for girls, 59.9. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 72.9. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of native parentage was 76.9; among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 75.1; among foreign-born whites, 56.6; among Indians, 29.3; and among negroes, 73.8. (See Table I.) In urban communities the percentage of children of that age attending school was 83.2, and in rural, 71.4.

Illiteracy (Table 10).—There are 48,697 illiterates in the state, representing 20.2 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, as compared with 33.2 per cent in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy is 14.9 among native whites, 31 among foreign-born whites, 81.7 among Indians, and 14.2 among negroes.

For all classes combined, the percentage of illiterates is 7.8 in urban communities and 22.4 in rural. For each class separately, also, the percentage is considerably higher in rural communities than in urban.

For persons from 10 to 20 years of age, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is 13. (See Table I.)

Marital condition (Table 11).—In the population 15 years of age and over, 38.2 per cent of the males are single and 23.3 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 55.7 for males and 66.2 for females, and the percentage widowed 5.2 and 9.6, respectively. The percentages of those reported as divorced, 0.7 and 0.9, respectively, are believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is so much smaller for women than for men is due partly to the excess of males in the total population, and partly to the fact that women marry younger. Thus 19.7 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married, as compared with 1.1 per cent of the males, and 66.8 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years of age are married, as compared with 26.1 per cent of the males. In the next age group, 25 to 34 years, the percentages are 84.3 and 64, respectively; in the age group 35 to 44 the difference is less marked, while in the succeeding age group the percentage married is higher among the males. That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Foreign-born whites, 54.1 for males and 72.6 for females; native whites of native parentage, 56.6 and 66.2, respectively; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 47.8 and 59.9; Indians, 60.5 and 66.1; negroes, 49.7 and 58.7.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married is slightly lower for males, but decidedly higher for females, in rural than in urban communities.

Dwellings and families.—The total number of dwellings in New Mexico is 75,888, and the total number of families 78,883, indicating that in comparatively few cases does more than one family occupy a dwelling. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 4.3, and the average number per family, 4.1.

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TABLE 1.—COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENTAGE.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	NUMBER.			PER CENT OF TOTAL.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
THE STATE.						
Total population.....	327,301	185,310	160,282	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	304,594	180,207	142,918	93.1	92.3	89.2
Negro.....	1,028	1,610	1,956	0.5	0.8	1.2
Indian.....	20,573	13,144	15,044	6.3	6.7	9.4
Chinese.....	248	341	361	0.1	0.2	0.2
Japanese.....	268	8	3	0.1	(1)	(1)
Total native.....	304,155	181,885	149,023	92.9	93.0	93.0
Total foreign born.....	23,146	13,625	11,259	7.1	7.0	7.0
Native white, total.....	281,940	166,946	132,058	86.1	85.5	82.4
Native parentage.....	255,609	149,029	119,519	75.1	76.3	74.6
Foreign parentage.....	14,410	9,677	7,054	4.4	5.0	4.4
Mixed parentage.....	11,921	8,240	5,485	3.6	4.2	3.4
Foreign-born white.....	22,054	13,261	10,860	6.9	6.8	6.8
URBAN POPULATION.						
Total.....	46,571	27,381	9,970	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	45,588	25,937	9,645	97.9	94.7	96.7
Negro.....	795	581	274	1.7	2.1	2.7
Indian.....	40	693	7	0.1	2.5	0.1
Chinese and Japanese.....	148	170	44	0.3	0.6	0.4
Native white, total.....	41,498	22,391	8,580	89.1	81.8	86.1
Native parentage.....	34,473	17,005	7,356	74.0	64.3	73.8
Foreign parentage.....	4,009	4,786	1,224	{ 8.6 }	17.5	12.3
Mixed parentage.....	3,016	{ 8.6 }	1,224	{ 6.5 }	17.5	12.3
Foreign-born white.....	4,090	3,546	1,065	8.8	13.0	10.7
RURAL POPULATION.						
Total.....	280,730	167,929	150,312	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	259,006	154,270	133,273	92.3	91.0	88.7
Negro.....	833	1,029	1,082	0.3	0.6	1.1
Indian.....	20,533	12,451	15,037	7.3	7.4	10.0
Chinese and Japanese.....	358	179	320	0.1	0.1	0.2
Native white, total.....	240,442	144,555	123,478	85.6	86.1	82.1
Native parentage.....	221,136	131,424	112,163	78.8	78.3	74.6
Foreign parentage.....	10,401	{ 8.005 }	13,131	{ 3.7 }	7.8	7.5
Mixed parentage.....	8,005	{ 8.005 }	13,131	{ 3.2 }	7.8	7.5
Foreign-born white.....	18,504	9,715	9,705	6.6	5.8	6.5

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 2.—SEX.

[See also Tables 7 and 8.]

CLASS OF POPULATION.	1910			1900		
	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
Total population.						
Total population.....	175,245	152,056	115.3	104,228	91,082	114.4
White.....	163,442	141,152	115.8	96,036	84,171	114.1
Negro.....	891	737	120.9	1,023	587	174.3
Indian.....	10,420	10,153	102.6	6,528	6,310	108.1
Chinese and Japanese.....	492	14	(1)	341	8	(1)
Native white, total.....	148,610	133,330	111.5	87,766	79,180	110.8
Native parentage.....	134,528	121,081	111.1	78,245	70,784	110.5
Foreign parentage.....	7,741	6,069	116.1	5,250	4,427	118.6
Mixed parentage.....	6,341	5,580	113.6	4,271	3,969	107.6
Foreign-born white.....	14,832	7,822	189.6	8,270	4,991	165.7
Urban population.....	23,464	23,107	101.5	14,558	12,823	113.5
Rural population.....	151,781	128,949	117.7	89,070	78,259	114.6

¹ Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

TABLE 3.—NATIVE POPULATION, DISTINGUISHED AS BORN IN STATE OR OUTSIDE STATE.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	1910	1900	1890	Urban: 1910	Rural: 1910	
					Number.	Per cent.
Total native population.....	304,155	181,885	142,334	42,338	261,817	
Born in state.....	184,749	143,216	116,254	19,003	165,146	
Born outside state ¹	119,406	38,409	20,080	22,735	96,671	
Per cent outside state.....	39.3	21.2	18.3	53.7	36.9	
Native white population.....	281,940	166,946	131,859	41,498	240,442	
Born in state.....	164,207	130,182	106,824	19,406	144,861	
Born outside state ¹	117,673	36,764	25,035	22,092	95,581	
Per cent outside state.....	41.7	22.0	19.0	53.2	39.8	
Native negro population.....	1,504	1,588	(8)	783	811	
Born in state.....	410	334	(8)	161	249	
Born outside state ¹	1,184	1,254	(8)	622	502	
Per cent outside state.....	74.3	79.0	(8)	79.4	69.3	
Native Indian population.....	20,571	13,120	(3)	40	20,531	
Born in state.....	20,006	12,694	(3)	36	20,030	
Born outside state ¹	505	426	(3)	4	501	
Per cent outside state.....	2.5	3.2	(3)	(4)	2.4	

¹ Exclusive of 199 whites and 6,490 Indians, not distributed by state of birth.

² Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

³ Comparable figures not available.

⁴ Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

TABLE 4.—STATE OR DIVISION OF BIRTH.

PLACE OF BIRTH.	NUMBER.		PER CENT OF TOTAL.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900
Total native				
New Mexico.....	304,155	181,885	100.0	100.0
Other states.....	184,749	143,216	60.7	78.8
Texas.....	119,406	38,409	39.3	21.2
Missouri.....	30,506	8,724	10.0	4.8
Illinois.....	11,605	3,458	3.8	1.9
Oklahoma.....	7,607	2,581	2.5	1.4
Kansas.....	7,348	1,444	2.4	0.2
Tennessee.....	6,281	2,053	2.1	1.1
Kentucky.....	4,764	906	1.6	0.5
Arkansas.....	4,366	937	1.4	0.5
Colorado.....	4,268	2,721	1.4	0.4
Iowa.....	4,184	1,268	1.4	0.7
Ohio.....	4,087	1,788	1.3	1.0
Indiana.....	3,564	1,109	1.2	0.8
Pennsylvania.....	2,640	1,008	0.9	0.9
New York.....	2,381	1,552	0.8	0.9
Alabama.....	2,324	490	0.8	0.3
All other ²	18,130	8,101	6.3	4.5
DIVISIONS.				
New England.....	1,248	909	0.4	0.5
Middle Atlantic.....	5,292	3,306	1.7	1.8
East North Central.....	18,072	6,495	5.9	3.6
West North Central.....	24,039	7,335	7.9	4.0
South Atlantic.....	5,172	1,804	1.7	1.0
East South Central.....	13,275	2,773	4.4	1.5
West South Central.....	43,129	10,268	14.2	5.7
Mountain.....	191,282	147,381	62.9	81.1
Pacific.....	1,196	749	0.4	0.4
Other ²	1,452	665	0.5	0.4

¹ Includes Indian Territory.

² Includes persons born in United States, state not specified; persons born in outlying possessions, or at sea under United States flag; and American citizens born abroad.

TABLE 5.—FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY NATIONALITY.

FOREIGN COUNTRY IN WHICH BORN, OR, IF NATIVE, IN WHICH PARENTS WERE BORN.	WHITE POPULATION OF FOREIGN BIRTH OR FOREIGN PARENTAGE: 1910				For-eign-born white population: 1900	
	Total.		Foreign born.			
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
All countries.....	48,985	100.0	22,654	100.0	14,410	
Australia.....	1,707	3.5	1,233	5.4	881	
Canada—French.....	404	0.8	111	0.5	212	
Canada—Other.....	2,228	4.5	898	4.0	1,081	
Denmark.....	282	0.6	116	0.5	75	
England.....	3,394	6.9	1,100	4.9	756	
France.....	813	1.7	326	1.4	325	
Germany.....	6,143	12.5	1,746	7.7	2,328	
Greece.....	170	0.3	167	0.7	3	
Holland.....	207	0.4	86	0.4	54	
Hungary.....	281	0.6	209	0.9	3	
Ireland.....	2,722	5.6	644	2.8	1,103	
Italy.....	2,828	5.8	1,958	8.6	146	
Mexico.....	21,948	44.8	11,918	52.6	4,102	
Montenegro.....	142	0.3	141	0.6	1	
Norway.....	331	0.7	151	0.7	109	
Russia.....	386	0.8	228	1.0	48	
Scotland.....	1,419	2.9	509	2.2	377	
Spain.....	151	0.3	100	0.4	14	
Sweden.....	749	1.5	305	1.6	240	
Switzerland.....	458	0.9	172	0.8	116	
Turkey.....	241	0.5	140	0.6	85	
Wales.....	279	0.6	93	0.4	67	
All other.....	11,724	3.5	243	1.1	1,383	

¹ Includes native whites whose parents were born in different foreign countries; for example, one parent in Ireland and the other in Scotland.

TABLE 6.—MALES OF VOTING AND MILITIA AGES.

CLASS OF POPULATION.	MALES OF VOTING AGE—21 AND OVER.				MALES OF MILITIA AGE—18 TO 44.	
	Number.		Per cent.			
	1910	1900	1910	1900		
Total.....	94,637	55,087	100.0	100.0	73,087	
White.....	88,733	50,804	93.8	92.3		

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TABLE 7.—AGE, FOR THE STATE.
[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL POPULATION.				NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.		NEGRO.		INDIAN.		CHINESE AND JAPANESE.	
					Native parentage.	Foreign or mixed par.										
	1910	1900	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
All ages, number.....	327,301	195,310	175,245	152,056	134,528	121,081	14,082	12,249	14,832	7,822	891	737	10,420	10,153	492	14
Under 5 years.....	45,285	27,227	22,679	22,006	18,576	18,443	2,136	2,105	2,54	240	69	81	1,639	1,734	5	3
Under 1 year.....	9,889	6,159	4,920	4,960	4,088	4,126	543	501	30	24	14	17	253	292	1	-----
5 to 9 years.....	41,026	26,801	20,738	20,238	16,897	16,488	1,782	1,700	461	464	56	78	1,541	1,558	1	-----
10 to 14 years.....	34,408	21,840	17,533	16,875	14,275	13,915	1,557	1,394	429	408	48	58	1,222	1,100	2	-----
15 to 19 years.....	32,457	17,474	16,480	15,977	13,194	13,078	1,417	1,307	811	477	64	59	984	1,056	10	-----
20 to 24 years.....	30,931	16,588	16,408	14,523	12,490	11,686	1,240	1,157	1,790	805	74	78	775	796	39	1
25 to 29 years.....	27,923	16,057	16,197	12,726	11,045	10,015	1,140	944	2,091	903	98	108	756	694	67	2
30 to 34 years.....	22,993	13,627	12,690	10,303	9,129	7,855	986	885	1,781	851	118	78	591	630	85	4
35 to 39 years.....	22,035	13,249	12,379	9,656	8,911	7,395	1,016	845	1,634	774	94	61	666	580	59	1
40 to 44 years.....	17,080	10,948	9,650	7,430	6,890	5,037	778	605	1,342	673	72	45	508	470	60	-----
45 to 49 years.....	14,545	8,822	8,530	6,015	6,145	4,673	633	499	1,168	564	58	25	455	352	71	2
50 to 54 years.....	12,367	6,971	7,168	5,199	5,274	4,082	574	336	924	496	45	18	303	267	48	-----
55 to 59 years.....	8,706	4,905	5,151	3,615	3,940	2,849	305	195	624	310	29	16	235	245	18	-----
60 to 64 years.....	7,305	4,216	4,471	2,834	3,318	2,165	236	133	629	320	26	9	240	206	22	1
65 to 74 years.....	7,046	4,228	4,314	2,732	3,123	2,044	204	100	648	322	32	15	304	251	3	-----
75 to 84 years.....	2,185	1,268	1,297	888	914	587	61	29	185	107	4	6	133	159	-----	-----
85 to 94 years.....	412	270	223	189	140	118	7	6	28	30	1	-----	46	35	1	-----
95 years and over.....	43	74	28	15	16	8	-----	1	4	3	-----	8	3	-----	-----	-----
Age unknown.....	494	730	309	185	251	143	11	8	29	15	3	2	14	17	1	-----
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years.....	13.8	13.9	12.9	14.9	13.8	15.2	15.2	17.2	1.7	3.1	7.7	11.0	15.7	17.1	1.0	-----
5 to 9 years.....	12.5	13.7	11.8	13.3	12.0	13.6	12.7	13.9	3.1	5.0	6.3	10.6	14.8	15.3	0.2	-----
10 to 14 years.....	10.5	11.2	10.0	11.1	10.6	11.5	11.1	11.1	2.9	5.2	5.4	7.9	11.7	10.8	0.4	-----
15 to 19 years.....	9.9	8.9	9.4	10.5	9.8	10.8	10.1	10.7	5.5	6.1	7.2	8.0	9.4	10.4	2.0	-----
20 to 24 years.....	9.5	8.5	9.4	9.6	9.3	9.7	8.8	9.4	12.1	10.3	8.3	10.6	7.4	7.8	7.9	-----
25 to 34 years.....	15.6	15.2	15.9	15.1	15.0	14.8	15.1	14.9	26.1	23.2	24.2	25.2	12.9	13.0	30.9	-----
35 to 44 years.....	12.0	12.4	12.6	11.2	11.7	10.8	12.7	11.8	20.1	18.5	18.6	14.4	11.3	10.3	24.2	-----
45 to 64 years.....	13.1	12.8	14.4	11.6	13.9	12.4	9.5	9.5	22.6	21.6	17.7	9.2	11.8	10.5	32.3	-----
65 years and over.....	3.0	3.0	3.3	2.5	3.1	1.9	1.1	5.8	5.9	4.2	2.8	4.7	4.4	0.8	-----	-----

TABLE 8.—AGE, FOR URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.
[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.				NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.				NEGRO.		INDIAN.		
					Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.					
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	
All ages, number.....	23,464	151,781	23,107	128,949	20,689	127,921	20,809	112,521	2,222	12,810	1,868	5,954	393	498	402	335	
Under 5 years.....	2,674	20,105	2,582	20,021	2,526	18,186	2,519	18,029	16	238	13	227	31	38	44	37	1
Under 1 year.....	544	4,385	524	4,436	538	4,093	512	4,115	-----	30	2	22	6	8	8	-----	291
5 to 9 years.....	2,469	18,269	2,492	17,796	2,403	16,276	2,401	15,787	39	422	51	413	26	30	39	31	1,540
10 to 14 years.....	2,172	15,361	2,264	14,611	2,087	13,745	2,181	13,128	67	362	58	350	16	32	25	33	1,100
15 to 19 years.....	1,973	14,507	2,366	13,611	1,852	12,759	2,257	12,128	88	723	81	306	28	36	24	35	1,052
20 to 24 years.....	2,285	14,123	2,458	12,065	2,092	11,638	2,249	10,594	149	1,641	158	647	25	49	47	31	984
25 to 34 years.....	4,337	23,550	4,289	18,740	3,736	18,564	3,778	15,921	466	3,406	309	1,415	96	120	105	81	5,342
35 to 44 years.....	3,336	18,693	3,091	13,955	2,731	14,863	2,620	11,853	492	2,484	402	1,045	85	81	59	47	2,172
45 to 64 years.....	3,678	21,742	2,911	14,752	2,745	17,680	2,325	12,507	701	2,644	540	1,150	67	91	44	24	1,069
65 years and over.....	716	5,146	625	3,199	496	3,969	445	2,448	204	661	166	296	16	21	14	7	491
Age unknown.....	24	285	26	150	21	241	25	126	-----	29	-----	15	8	1	1	14	17
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under 5 years.....	11.0	13.2	11.2	15.5	12.2	14.2	12.1	16.0	0.7	1.9	0.7	3.8	7.9	7.6	10.9	11.0	15.7
5 to 9 years.....	10.5	12.0	10.8	13.8	11.6	12.7	11.5	14.0	1.8	3.3	2.7	6.0	6.6	6.0	9.7	11.6	15.4
10 to 14 years.....	9.3	10.1	9.8	11.3	10.1	10.7	10.5	11.7	3.0	2.9	3.1	5.9	4.1	6.4	6.2	9.0	11.7
15 to 19 years.....	8.4	9.6	10.2	10.6	9.0	10.0	10.8	10.8	4.0	5.7	4.3	6.7	7.1	7.2	6.0	10.4	10.4
20 to 24 years.....	9.7	10.5	10.0	9.4	10.1	10.1	9.1	9.4	6.7	13.0	8.5	10.9	6.4	9.8	11.7	9.3	7.4
25 to 34 years.....	18.5	15.5	18.6	14.5	18.1	14.5	18.2	14.1	21.0	27.0	21.4	23.8	24.1	24.1	26.1	24.2	12.9
35 to 44 years.....	14.2	13.3	13.4	10.9	13.2	11.6	12.6	10.5	22.1	19.7	21.5	17.6	21.6	16.3	14.7	14.0	13.0
45 to 64 years.....	15.2	14.3	12.6	11.4	13.3	13.8	11.2	11.1	31.5	21.0	28.0	19.3	17.0	18.3	10.9	7.2	11.8
65 years and over.....	3.1	3.4	2.7	2.5	3.1	2.1	2.2	9.2	5.2	8.9	5.0	4.1	4.2	3.5	2.1	4.7	4.4

TABLE 9.—SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.
[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

AGE PERIOD.	TOTAL.				NATIVE WHITE.				FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.				NEGRO.		INDIAN.	

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

5

TABLE 10.—ILLITERATE PERSONS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

CLASS OF POPULATION.	BOTH SEXES.		MALE.		FEMALE.		CLASS OF POPULATION.	BOTH SEXES.		MALE.		FEMALE.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
THE STATE.													
Total illiterate, 1910.....	48,697	20.2	20,965	15.9	27,732	25.4							
Native white.....	30,338	14.9	10,975	10.0	19,363	20.5	URBAN POPULATION.						
Native parentage.....	28,689	15.5	10,149	10.2	18,540	21.5	Total illiterate, 1910.....	2,842	7.8	1,133	6.2	1,709	8.5
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,649	8.9	826	8.1	823	9.7	Native white.....	2,054	6.5	774	4.9	1,280	8.1
Foreign-born white.....	6,580	31.0	4,136	29.3	2,444	34.3	Native parentage.....	1,812	6.9	671	5.1	1,141	8.7
Negro.....	191	14.2	101	13.2	90	15.6	Foreign or mixed parentage.....	242	4.5	103	3.9	139	5.1
Indian.....	11,519	81.7	5,685	78.5	5,834	85.0	Foreign-born white.....	699	17.6	312	14.4	387	21.5
Total illiterate, 1900.....	46,971	33.2	19,765	25.7	27,208	42.2	Negro.....	64	9.8	27	8.0	37	11.6
Native white.....	34,525	29.4	13,279	21.2	21,246	38.8	Indian.....	9	.....	4	.....	5	.....
Native parentage.....	32,632	30.8	12,305	21.9	20,227	41.0							
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,093	16.8	974	14.9	1,019	19.1							
Foreign-born white.....	4,397	34.8	2,457	30.9	1,940	41.5							
Negro.....	271	19.1	140	15.1	131	27.0							
Indian.....	7,721	80.7	3,834	77.1	3,887	84.6							

TABLE 11.—MARITAL CONDITION OF PERSONS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

CLASS OF POPULATION AND AGE PERIOD.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.						FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Widowed.	Divorced.	Total. ¹	Single.		Married.		Widowed.	Divorced.
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
THE STATE.														
Total, 1910.....	114,295	43,684	38.2	63,648	55.7	5,978	759	92,287	21,461	23.3	61,048	66.2	8,845	867
Total, 1900.....	65,655	24,231	36.9	37,102	56.6	3,862	455	53,778	10,645	19.3	36,439	67.8	6,100	560
15 to 19 years.....	10,480	10,254	98.6	188	1.1	7	2	15,977	12,723	79.6	3,148	19.7	59	40
20 to 24 years.....	16,408	11,971	73.0	4,286	26.1	91	34	14,523	4,468	30.7	9,706	66.8	208	135
25 to 34 years.....	27,887	9,370	33.6	17,835	64.0	506	149	23,029	2,619	11.4	10,409	84.3	745	249
35 to 44 years.....	22,029	3,356	15.2	17,526	79.6	938	193	17,086	893	5.2	14,084	85.9	1,291	213
45 years and over.....	31,182	2,657	8.5	23,709	76.0	4,417	380	21,487	727	3.4	14,009	65.2	6,501	229
Age unknown.....	309	70	24.6	105	34.0	19	1	185	34	18.4	92	49.7	41	1
Native white:														
Native parentage ²	84,780	31,786	37.5	47,958	50.6	4,289	554	72,235	17,240	23.9	47,830	66.2	6,407	618
15 to 24 years.....	25,684	22,020	85.7	3,525	13.7	69	22	24,764	14,098	59.9	10,336	41.7	198	117
25 to 44 years.....	35,975	8,237	22.9	26,430	73.5	1,016	261	30,902	2,607	8.4	26,484	85.7	1,471	331
45 years and over.....	22,870	1,465	6.4	17,935	78.4	3,191	270	16,426	507	3.1	10,940	66.6	4,798	109
Foreign or mixed parentage ²	8,607	4,037	46.9	4,118	47.8	380	65	7,050	2,226	31.6	4,222	59.9	543	57
15 to 24 years.....	2,657	2,412	90.8	232	8.7	8	3	2,494	1,647	66.8	785	31.9	21	11
25 to 44 years.....	3,919	1,304	33.3	2,480	63.3	104	27	3,279	479	14.6	2,576	78.6	191	32
45 years and over.....	2,020	318	15.7	1,399	69.3	267	35	1,299	97	7.5	860	66.2	327	14
Foreign-born white ²	13,688	5,404	39.5	7,412	54.1	782	75	6,710	865	12.9	4,872	72.6	927	41
15 to 24 years.....	2,601	2,203	84.7	386	14.8	8	2	1,282	495	38.6	766	59.8	17	4
25 to 44 years.....	6,848	2,493	36.4	4,161	60.8	165	21	3,261	286	8.8	2,765	84.8	190	19
45 years and over.....	4,210	702	16.7	2,846	67.6	606	52	2,152	83	3.9	1,331	61.8	718	18
Negro ²	718	283	39.4	357	49.7	81	14	520	107	20.6	305	58.7	90	17
15 to 24 years.....	138	114	82.6	24	17.4	-----	-----	137	72	52.6	63	46.0	2	-----
25 to 44 years.....	382	127	33.2	223	58.4	20	11	292	32	11.0	206	70.5	33	15
45 years and over.....	195	41	21.0	109	55.9	41	3	89	3	-----	34	-----	50	2
Indian ²	6,018	1,864	31.0	3,042	60.5	455	50	5,761	1,021	17.7	3,810	66.1	788	134
15 to 24 years.....	1,759	1,432	81.4	302	17.2	13	9	1,852	876	47.3	903	48.8	29	43
25 to 44 years.....	2,521	369	14.6	1,995	79.1	135	22	2,374	107	4.5	2,056	86.6	146	65
45 years and over.....	1,724	62	3.6	1,335	77.4	305	19	1,518	36	2.4	842	55.5	608	26
URBAN POPULATION.														
Total.....	16,249	6,193	38.1	9,194	56.6	738	99	15,766	4,458	28.3	9,220	58.5	1,895	185
15 to 24 years.....	4,258	3,699	86.9	542	12.7	6	4	4,824	3,176	65.8	1,576	32.7	46	26
25 to 44 years.....	7,673	2,071	27.0	5,368	70.0	174	49	7,380	1,075	14.6	5,035	76.4	556	110
45 years and over.....	4,204	413	9.6	3,276	76.3	557	46	3,536	202	5.7	1,997	56.5	1,284	48
Age unknown.....	24	10	-----	8	-----	1	-----	26	3	-----	12	-----	9	1
Native white—Native parentage.....	11,442	4,403	38.5	6,474	56.6	485	63	11,344	3,248	28.6	6,689	59.0	1,250	142
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,231	1,011	45.3	1,122	50.3	79	16	2,364	872	36.9	1,250	52.9	221	19
Foreign-born white.....	2,100	581	27.7	1,358	64.7	148	10	1,746	277	15.9	1,100	63.0	353	15
Negro.....	320	102	31.9	181	56.6	26	10	294	52	17.7	170	57.8	62	9
Indian.....	12	3	-----	9	-----	-----	-----	15	6	-----	9	-----	-----	-----
RURAL POPULATION.														
Total.....	98,048	37,491	38.2	54,454	55.5	5,240	660	76,521	17,005	22.2	51,828	67.7	6,950	682
15 to 24 years.....	28,630	24,526	85.7	3,932	13.7	92	32	25,676	14,012	54.6	11,278	43.9	221	149
25 to 44 years.....	42,243	10,655	25.2	29,992	71.0	1,270	293	32,735	2,437	7.4	28,458	86.9	1,480	352
45 years and over.....	26,888	2,244	8.3	20,438	76.0	3,860	334	17,951	525	2.9	12,012	66.0	5,217	181
Age unknown.....	285	66	23.2	97	34.0	18	1	159	31	19.5	80	50.3	32	-----
Native white—Native parentage.....	73,338	27,383	37.3	41,484	56.6	3,804	491	60,891	13,992	23.0	41,141	67.6	5,238	476
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6,376	3,026	47.5	2,996	47.0	301	49	4,686	1,354	28.9	2,972	63.4	322	38
Foreign-born white.....	11,588	4,823	41.6	6,054	52.2	634	65	4,964	588	11.8	3,772	76.0	574	26
Negro.....	398	181	45.5	176	44.2	35	4	226	55	24.3	135	50.7	28	8
Indian.....	6,006	1,861	31.0	3,633	60.5	455	50	5,746	1,015	17.7	3,801	66.2	788	134

¹ Total includes persons whose marital condition is unknown.

² Totals include persons of unknown age.

POPULATION—NEW MEXICO.

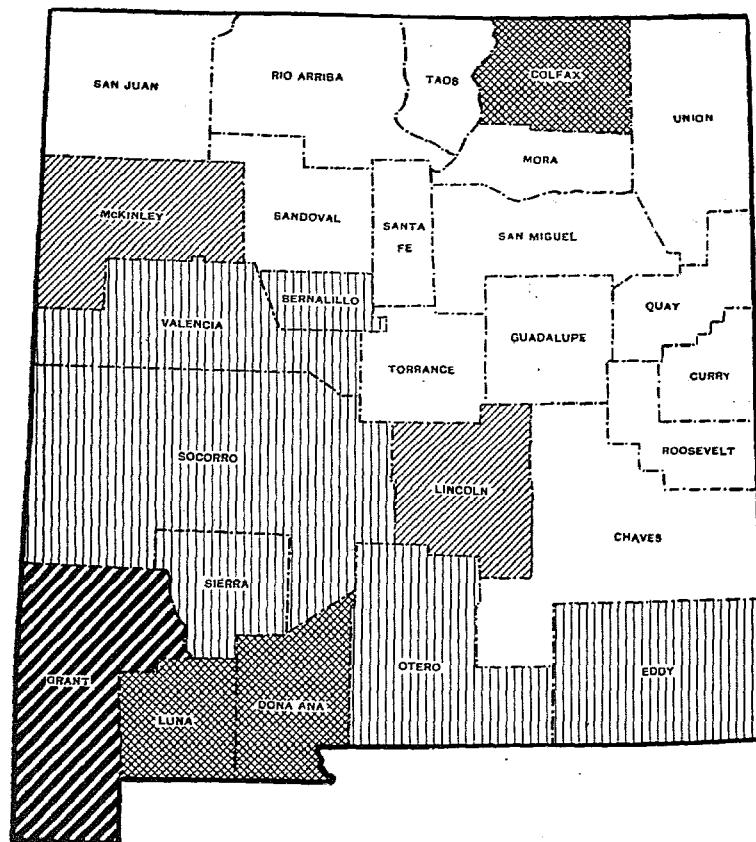
TABLE 12.—INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION FOR PRINCIPAL COUNTIES.

COUNTY.	INDIAN.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
The state.....	20,573	13,144	15,044	248	341	361	258	8	3
Bernalillo.....	1,102	4,758	3,469	14	49	52	6	6	
Chaves.....				24	16				
Colfax.....	11	16	18	3	6	7	113		
Curry.....				6			20		
Dona Ana.....	2		11	7	9	1	2		
Eddy.....					13		4		
Grant.....	3	1	4	11			4		
Lincoln.....	13			108	173	180	4		
Luna.....				1	9	23			
McKinley.....	8,276			37					
Mora.....	7	8	25			1			
Otero.....	444	487		8	12				
Rio Arriba.....	1,370	1,275	409						
San Juan.....	2,847	1,760	1				16		
San Miguel.....	11	14	45	4	16	38	10		
Sandoval.....	2,839			1					
Santa Fe.....	353	906	589	2	3	7	4		
Sierra.....				1	10	27			
Socorro.....	140	136	14	5	16	14	3		
Taos.....	632	510	505		1				
Torrance.....	21								
Valencia.....	2,400	3,177	3,374	9	5	1	5		
Remainder of state.....	6	6		6	3				

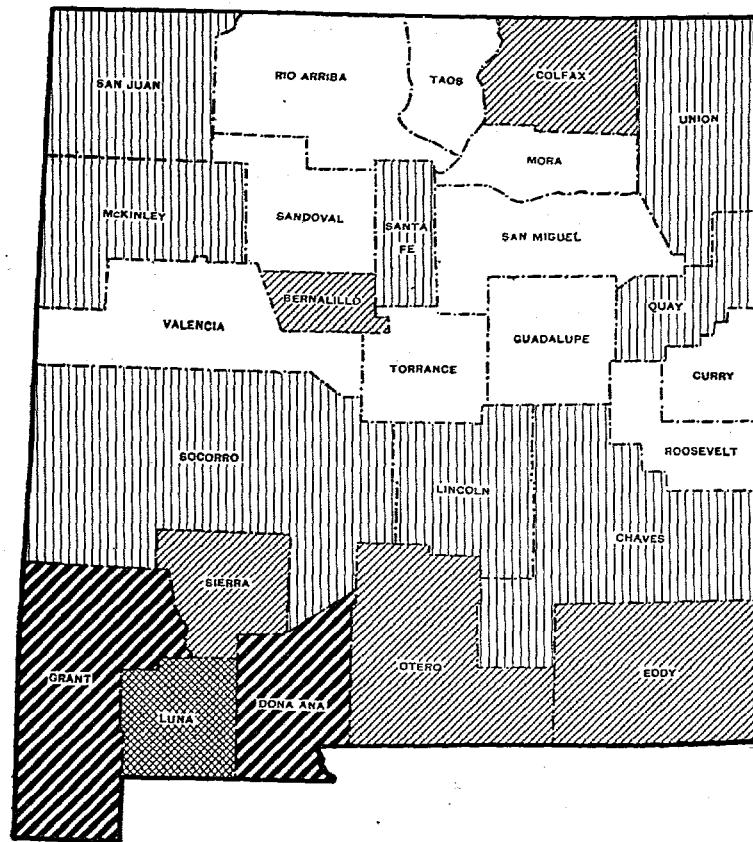
¹ Includes 6,490 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

PROPORTION OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE AND NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE OF NEW MEXICO,
BY COUNTIES: 1910.

PER CENT OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE IN TOTAL
POPULATION.



PER CENT OF NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED
PARENTAGE IN TOTAL POPULATION.



Less than 5 per cent.
 5 to 10 per cent.

10 to 15 per cent.
 15 to 25 per cent.
 25 to 35 per cent.
 35 to 50 per cent.
 50 per cent and over.

POPULATION—NEW MEXICO.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[For cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	THE STATE.	Bernalillo. ¹	Chaves. ¹	Colfax. ¹	Curry. ¹	Dona Ana. ¹	Eddy. ¹	Grant. ¹	Guadalupe. ¹
POPULATION									
Total population, 1910.....	327,301	23,606	3,850	18,460	3,11,443	4,12,893	12,400	4,14,813	3,10,927
1900.....	195,310	28,620	3,773	10,150	(3)	4,10,187	3,229	4,12,833	3,5,429
1890.....	160,282	20,913		7,974		9,191		9,657	
1880.....	119,565	17,225		3,398		7,612		4,569	
1870.....	69,874	7,591		1,992		5,864		1,143	
Increase, 1900-1910.....	131,991	2,504	3,12,077	6,310	3,11,443	4,2,706	9,171	4,1,930	3,5,498
Per cent of increase.....	67.6	2,17.5	3,283.0	62.2	(3)	4,26.6	284.0	4,15.0	3,101.3
Increase, 1890-1900.....	35,028	7,6,984	4,773	2,176		996	3,229	3,226	5,429
Per cent of increase.....	21.9	7,33.4		27.3		10.8		33.4	
Land area (square miles).....	122,503	1,214	9,408	3,798	1,406	3,821	6,923	7,428	3,987
Population per square mile, 1910.....	2.7	19.4	1.8	4.3	8.1	3.4	1.8	2.0	2.7
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	2.3	10.4	1.1	3.1	5.8	2.4	1.8	1.6	2.1
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.									
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	46,571	2,11,020	3,6,172	4,539	3,3,255	4,3,836		4,3,217	(3)
Same places in 1900.....	26,484	2,6,238	3,2,049	3,540	(3)	(4)		4,2,735	(3)
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	75.8	2,76.7	3,201.2	28.2	(3)	(4)		4,17.6	(3)
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	280,730	2,12,586	3,10,078	11,921	3,8,188	4,9,057	12,400	4,11,568	3,10,927
Same territory in 1900.....	168,820	(3)	(3)	6,610	(3)	3,229		(3)	(3)
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	66.3	(3)	(3)	80.3	(3)	284.0		(3)	(3)
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	27,381	2,9,184	3,540		(3)			4,2,735	
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	167,929	2,19,446	3,4,773	6,610	(3)	4,10,187	3,229	4,10,148	3,5,429
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	14.2	2,40.7	3,36.6	27.6	3,28.4	4,29.8		4,21.7	(3)
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	14.0	2,32.1		34.9	(3)			4,21.2	
COLOR AND NATIVITY									
White.....	304,594	22,083	16,598	16,108	11,411	12,817	12,329	14,534	10,913
Number in 1900.....	180,207	23,436	4,691	9,776		10,152	8,179	12,622	5,429
Number in 1890.....	9,142,918	17,052		7,708		9,153		8,831	
Negro.....	1,628	311	233	225	6	65	56	164	10
Number in 1900.....	1,610	332	68	352		26	37	186	3
Number in 1890.....	1,956	340		241		46		592	
Black.....	1,189	280	181	177	6	58	45	106	8
Mulatto.....	439	61	52	48		7	11	58	2
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 12).....	21,079	1,212	24	127	26	11	15	115	4
Native white—Native parentage.....	255,609	17,738	14,613	10,477	10,606	6,412	10,189	6,709	10,074
Number in 1900.....	149,020	18,418	3,976	7,314	4,132	2,249	5,630	6,295	
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	26,331	2,454	1,284	2,217	529	3,542	1,370	4,034	347
Number in 1900.....	17,917	2,733	427	1,486		3,664	466	3,568	75
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	14,410	1,433	670	1,374	233	1,852	882	2,404	160
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	11,921	971	614	843	296	1,690	488	1,630	187
Foreign-born white.....	22,654	1,891	696	3,414	276	2,863	770	3,731	432
Number in 1900.....	15,201	2,289	289	977		2,456	484	3,366	60
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.									
Native white—Native parentage.....	78.1	75.1	86.7	63.7	92.7	49.7	82.2	45.8	92.2
Per cent in 1900.....	76.3	64.3	83.3	72.1		40.6	69.7	45.7	97.5
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	8.0	10.4	7.6	13.5	4.6		27.5	11.0	3.2
Per cent in 1900.....	9.2	9.7	8.0	14.6			35.0	14.4	1.4
Foreign-born white.....	6.9	8.0	4.1	20.7	2.4		22.2	0.2	4.5
Per cent in 1900.....	6.8	8.0	6.1	9.0			24.1	14.4	0.9
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES									
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—									
Austria.....	1,233	29	8	532	7	1	10	19	4
Canada—French.....	111	12	2	11	2	2	3	14	3
Canada—Other.....	898	150	45	79	25	30		90	9
Denmark.....	116	9	1	13	6	1	7	3	2
England.....	1,100	185	70	184	19	33	13	82	21
France.....	326	47	11	38	2	19	12	15	9
Germany.....	1,746	312	122	125	73	42	67	99	27
Greece.....	167			165				1	
Holland.....	86	12	23	21	3		3	1	
Hungary.....	209	20	1	89		1	2	3	18
Ireland.....	644	105	25	70	4	24	13	65	5
Italy.....	1,958	226	15	1,145	1	2	18	11	
Mexico.....	11,918	562	263	375	98	2,034	527	3,227	361
Montenegro.....	141			134	3				
Norway.....	151	21	11	15	4	1	1	4	1
Russia.....	228	29	9	73	1	4	7	17	1
Scotland.....	509	54	14	189	5	9	4	20	6
Spain.....	100	9		19	2	7	3	7	12
Sweden.....	365	53	50	24	16	7	23	20	
Switzerland.....	172	25	13	18	2	3	27	10	2
Turkey.....	140	49		12				1	6
Wales.....	93	6	5	32	4	2	3	1	
Other foreign countries.....	243	26	8	51	2	38	4	15	5
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—									
Austria.....	381	12	8	114	1	1	2		1
Canada—French.....	81	16	2	8	4		4	13	1
Canada—Other.....	249	56	8	17	4	5	7	25	5
Denmark.....	75	6	4	8	6	2		4	
England.....	756	98	43	140	21	7	27	61	17
France.....	162	19	3	26	1	5	4	7	2
Germany.....	2,328	446	178	168	97	67	121	107	39
Hungary.....	69	11		32					6
Ireland.....	1,103	188	54	128	36	41	20	88	19
Italy.....	722	152	7	250			32	4	1
Norway.....	109	19	6	4	5	2	4	4	
Russia.....	110	12	4	53			1	6	
Scotland.....	377	44	16	98	11	4	9	14	7
Sweden.....	240	40	42	15	6	3	12	10	3
Switzerland.....	116	15	12	4	4	2	4	7	3
All others of foreign parentage ¹⁰	7,532	340	283	309	37	1,713	635	2,114	54

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 15.² For combined figures for Bernalillo, Lincoln, McKinley, Rio Arriba, San Juan, San Miguel, Sandoval, Santa Fe, Socorro, Torrance, and Valencia Counties, see Note 1 on page 15.³ For combined figures for Chaves, Curry, Guadalupe, Quay, Roosevelt, and Union Counties, see Note 2 on page 15.⁴ For combined figures for Dona Ana, Grant, and Luna Counties, see Note 3 on page 15.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

9

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES.

A minus (-) sign denotes decrease.]

SUBJECT.	THE STATE.	Bernalillo. ¹	Chaves. ¹	Colfax. ¹	Curry. ¹	Dona Ana. ¹	Eddy. ¹	Grant. ¹	Guadalupe. ¹
SEX									
Total... Male.....	175,245	12,051	9,050	9,647	6,263	6,717	6,731	8,388	5,839
Female.....	152,056	11,555	7,800	6,813	5,180	6,176	6,669	6,425	5,038
White... Male.....	163,442	11,276	8,901	9,409	6,236	6,669	6,689	8,183	5,830
Female.....	141,152	10,807	7,692	6,699	5,175	6,148	5,640	6,351	5,083
Negro... Male.....	891	154	125	118	2	38	27	97	7
Female.....	737	157	108	107	4	27	29	67	3
MALES OF VOTING AGE									
Total number	94,637	8,748	5,086	6,094	3,570	3,361	3,636	4,908	3,080
Number in 1900.....	55,007	8,512	5,680	5,285	—	2,880	1,002	4,547	1,347
Native white—Native parentage.....	69,289	4,658	4,181	3,184	3,132	1,453	2,865	2,164	2,604
Number in 1900.....	59,171	5,025	1,227	2,156	—	967	652	1,905	1,279
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6,042	637	411	483	218	686	335	830	134
Number in 1900.....	4,388	716	127	389	—	770	95	704	25
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	4,133	412	246	318	118	423	221	554	79
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	2,809	225	165	165	100	263	114	276	55
Foreign-born white.....	12,502	972	386	2,223	196	1,186	401	1,739	336
Number in 1900.....	7,251	1,354	176	563	—	1,083	228	1,691	59
Negro.....	644	113	86	87	1	26	20	72	4
Number in 1900.....	775	134	84	188	—	13	16	85	1
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	5,260	368	22	117	23	10	15	103	2
PER CENT OF TOTAL									
Native white—Native parentage.....	73.2	69.0	82.2	52.2	87.7	43.2	78.8	44.1	84.5
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7.3	9.4	8.1	7.9	6.1	20.4	9.2	16.9	4.4
Foreign-born white.....	13.2	14.4	7.6	36.5	5.5	35.3	11.0	35.4	10.9
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.									
Naturalized.....	4,267	487	183	472	79	486	163	539	44
Having first papers.....	709	76	24	183	9	31	21	39	22
Alien.....	6,048	311	118	1,424	61	520	124	1,025	251
Unknown.....	1,478	98	61	144	47	149	93	136	19
ILLITERACY									
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.									
Total number illiterate.....	16,634	1,114	172	938	68	980	174	994	486
Per cent illiterate.....	17.6	16.5	3.4	15.4	1.8	28.6	4.8	20.3	15.8
Number in 1900.....	28.3	29.0	9.2	14.6	—	41.8	14.7	24.5	31.8
Native white, number illiterate.....	8,680	667	94	315	25	415	70	223	315
Per cent illiterate.....	11.4	12.6	2.0	8.6	0.7	19.4	2.2	7.4	11.5
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	3,630	148	62	579	41	540	102	751	170
Per cent illiterate.....	29.0	15.2	16.1	26.0	20.9	45.5	25.4	43.2	50.6
Negro, number illiterate.....	88	7	13	15	—	2	2	10	—
Per cent illiterate.....	13.7	6.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.									
Total number.....	240,990	18,022	12,600	12,690	8,427	9,428	9,189	11,099	7,858
Number illiterate.....	48,697	3,223	398	1,790	108	2,631	417	2,285	1,482
Per cent illiterate.....	20.2	17.9	3.2	14.1	1.3	27.9	4.5	20.6	18.6
Native white, number.....	203,813	15,083	11,713	9,113	8,122	6,759	8,391	7,464	7,382
Number illiterate.....	30,338	2,284	237	883	59	1,360	188	687	1,234
Per cent illiterate.....	14.9	15.1	2.0	9.7	0.7	20.1	2.2	9.2	16.7
Foreign-born white, number.....	21,235	1,787	672	3,279	273	2,001	733	3,388	466
Number illiterate.....	6,580	257	129	840	47	1,259	226	1,564	226
Per cent illiterate.....	31.0	14.4	19.2	25.6	17.2	48.4	30.8	40.2	48.5
Negro, number.....	1,344	266	191	174	6	58	50	135	6
Number illiterate.....	191	19	29	36	—	9	3	21	—
Per cent illiterate.....	14.2	7.1	15.2	20.7	—	—	—	15.8	—
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.									
Total number.....	73,201	5,007	3,581	3,151	2,181	3,209	2,851	3,117	2,440
Number illiterate.....	9,514	482	73	231	11	555	101	378	248
Per cent illiterate.....	13.0	9.5	2.0	7.3	0.5	17.3	3.5	12.1	10.2
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE									
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	105,403	7,195	5,185	4,435	3,336	4,541	4,098	4,518	3,569
Number attending school.....	64,342	4,410	3,517	2,831	2,375	2,301	2,910	2,689	2,205
Per cent attending school.....	61.0	61.3	67.8	63.8	71.2	50.7	59.5	61.8	—
Number 6 to 9 years.....	32,202	2,098	1,604	1,284	1,155	1,332	1,247	1,401	1,129
Number attending school.....	20,416	1,520	1,122	995	869	643	929	898	737
Number 10 to 14 years.....	34,408	2,239	1,736	1,325	1,149	1,477	1,411	1,446	1,168
Number attending school.....	28,119	1,968	1,541	1,194	1,043	1,089	1,296	1,215	928
Number 15 to 17 years.....	19,442	1,391	936	811	540	855	746	812	657
Number attending school.....	11,557	700	640	477	370	407	528	428	398
Number 18 to 20 years.....	19,351	1,407	909	1,015	492	877	694	859	615
Number attending school.....	4,250	222	214	165	93	162	157	148	142
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.									
Total number.....	66,610	4,837	3,340	2,609	2,304	2,809	2,658	2,847	2,297
Number attending school.....	48,535	3,488	2,663	2,189	1,912	1,732	2,225	2,113	1,665
Per cent attending school.....	72.9	80.4	79.7	83.9	88.0	61.7	83.7	74.2	72.5
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	54,368	3,531	3,023	1,983	2,222	1,526	2,243	1,319	2,235
Number attending school.....	41,812	2,843	2,403	1,695	1,846	1,056	1,056	1,056	1,624
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	76.9	80.5	79.5	85.5	83.1	69.2	87.2	80.1	72.7
Number attending school.....	5,682	473	259	455	78	935	360	1,114	35
Per cent attending school.....	4,209	424	215	389	64	521	239	806	29
Foreign-born white, number.....	75.1	89.6	83.0	85.5	—	56.8	66.4	72.4	—
Number attending school.....	1,593	109	28	140	2	342	49	394	26
Per cent attending school.....	901	75	22	84	—	143	26	237	11
Negro, number.....	50.6	68.8	—	60.0	—	41.8	—	60.2	—
Number attending school.....	210	27	30	30	2	6	6	17	1
Per cent attending school.....	155	21	23	20	2	5	5	12	1
Number attending school.....	73.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES									
Dwellings, number.....	75,888	5,319	3,987	3,679	2,909	2,806	2,785	3,241	2,577
Families, number.....	78,833	5,739	4,175	3,856	3,016	2,863	2,854	3,381	2,640

^a State total includes population (6,689) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

^b State total includes population (2,599) of Santa Ana County, annexed to Bernalillo County in 1870.

^c See Note 4 on page 15.

^d Comparable figures not available; see combined figures.

^e Total includes 199 whites specially enumerated, not distributed by counties.

^f Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—NEW MEXICO.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	Lincoln. ¹	Luna. ¹	McKinley. ¹	Mora. ¹	Otero. ¹	Quay. ¹	Rio Arriba. ¹	Roosevelt. ¹	San Juan. ¹
POPULATION									
Total population, 1910.....	27,822	3,913	12,963	12,611	7,069	14,912	16,624	12,064	8,504
1900.....	24,953	(3)	(3)	10,304	4,791	(4)	13,777	(4)	4,828
1880.....	7,081			10,618			11,584		1,890
1870.....	2,513			9,751			11,023		
	1,803			8,056			9,294		
Increase, 1900-1910.....	2,869	3,013	12,963	2,807	2,278	14,912	2,847	12,064	3,676
Per cent of increase.....	57.9	(3)	(3)	22.4	47.5	(4)	20.7	(4)	76.1
Increase, 1890-1900.....	-2,128			-314	4,237		1,414		1,191
Per cent of increase.....	-30.1			-3.0			12.3		63.0
Land area (square miles).....	4,779	2,976	5,508	2,571	6,689	2,905	5,871	2,265	5,476
Population per square mile, 1910.....	1.6	1.3	2.4	4.9	1.1	5.1	2.8	5.3	1.6
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	1.6	1.3	2.4	4.9	1.1	4.3	2.8	5.3	1.6
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.									
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	(2)	(3)	(2)			2,526	(2)	(4)	(4)
Same places in 1900.....	(2)	(3)	(2)			(4)	(2)	(4)	(2)
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	(2)	(3)	(2)			(4)	(2)	(4)	(2)
B rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	27,822	3,913	12,963	12,611	7,069	12,386	16,624	12,064	8,504
Same territory in 1900.....	(6)	(6)	(6)	10,304	4,791	22.4	(6)	(6)	(6)
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	(6)	(6)	(6)			47.5	(6)	(6)	(6)
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	(2)	(3)	(2)			(4)			
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	24,953	(3)	(2)	10,304	4,791	(4)	13,777	(4)	4,828
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	(2)	(3)	(2)			15.9	(2)	(4)	(2)
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	(2)	(3)	(2)				(2)		(2)
COLOR AND NATIVITY									
White.....	7,781	3,865	4,549	12,590	6,593	14,881	15,252	12,060	5,634
Number in 1900.....	4,921			10,288	4,276		12,401		3,059
Number in 1890.....	7,027			10,450			11,004		1,888
Negro.....	27	11	60	5	24	25	2	4	7
Number in 1900.....	28			8	16		41		1
Number in 1890.....	31			142			37		
Black.....	15	7	47	3	14	19	2	4	1
Mulatto.....	12	4	10	2	10	6			6
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 12).....	14	37	8,348	7	452	6	1,370		2,863
Native white—Native parentage.....	6,278	2,287	2,215	17,090	5,264	13,796	14,037	11,647	4,747
Number in 1900.....	4,115			9,061	3,820		12,169		2,547
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	592	736	956	432	708	770	205	320	628
Number in 1900.....	420			226	630		187		369
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	330	456	707	199	405	349	101	118	252
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	262	280	248	233	303	421	104	202	376
Foreign-born white.....	911	892	1,379	177	621	315	110	93	259
Number in 1900.....	286			101	426		105		153
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.									
Native white—Native parentage.....	80.3	57.2	17.1	95.1	74.5	92.5	89.9	90.5	55.8
Per cent in 1900.....	85.1			96.7	67.2		88.3		62.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7.6	18.8	7.4	3.4	10.0	5.2	1.2	2.7	7.4
Per cent in 1900.....	8.5			2.2	13.1		1.4		7.4
Foreign-born white.....	11.6	22.8	10.6	1.4	8.8	2.1	0.7	0.8	3.0
Per cent in 1900.....	6.8			1.0	8.9		0.8		3.2
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES									
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—									
Austria.....	3	5	508	1	5	12	2	13	8
Canada—French.....	4	2	3	5	2	4		2	5
Canada—Other.....	28	28	14	14	42	37	10	9	43
Denmark.....	3	5	8	1	4	7	1	2	5
England.....	30	25	88	20	17	35	12	17	53
France.....	7	7	12	10	1	3	6		8
Germany.....	48	36	90	31	33	80	11	34	23
Greece.....									
Holland.....			5	2		2			2
Hungary.....			11			23			
Ireland.....	27	8	34	10	14	17	20	5	18
Italy.....	8	1	251	10	4	2	7		31
Mexico.....	651	756	259	39	449	33	8		5
Montenegro.....			4						
Norway.....	40	2	2			5	2		4
Russia.....	3	1	27			8	2		
Scotland.....	8	6	46	4	3	20	5	3	23
Spain.....	1		1	2				2	1
Sweden.....	28	5	10	11	37	5	9	2	11
Switzerland.....	5	3	5	12	2	8		2	4
Turkey.....	1	1	1				4	1	
Wales.....	2		2	1	1	3	2		5
Other foreign countries.....	10	1	4	2	2	4	1	1	10
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—									
Austria.....		5	192		5	3	2	10	4
Canada—French.....	4		1	2		2			3
Canada—Other.....	13	9	7	5	9	15	1	4	11
Denmark.....	2		1	2		3			11
England.....	15	6	31	21	7	25	12	14	44
France.....		1	4	3	1	7			3
Germany.....	42	40	74	74	44	114	16	41	49
Hungary.....			5			13			
Ireland.....	36	27	37	23	28	35	10	15	33
Italy.....	4	3	111	17	2		4		17
Norway.....	2	2	2	2	1	8	1	4	2
Russia.....	9	1	1	7	1	14	5	3	1
Scotland.....	7	2	49	3	4	22	1	3	5
Sweden.....	7	2	1	6	29	5	10	2	8
Switzerland.....	9	1	1	7	1	7	2	2	1
All others of foreign parentage.....	180	359	182	34	274	76	28	20	69

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 15.² For combined figures for Bernalillo, Lincoln, McKinley, Rio Arriba, San Juan, San Miguel, Sandoval, Santa Fe, Socorro, Torrance, and Valencia Counties, see Note 1 on page 15.³ For combined figures for Dona Ana, Grant, and Luna Counties, see Note 3 on page 15.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

11

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Lincoln. ¹	Luna. ¹	Mo-Kinley. ¹	Mora. ¹	Otero. ¹	Quay. ¹	Rio Arriba. ¹	Roosevelt. ¹	San Juan. ¹
SEX									
Total... Male.....	4,415	2,183	7,093	6,520	3,751	8,105	8,478	6,449	4,482
Female.....	3,407	1,730	5,870	6,091	3,318	6,807	8,146	5,615	4,022
White... Male.....	4,388	2,140	2,853	6,514	3,524	8,084	7,780	6,446	3,040
Female.....	3,303	1,725	1,696	6,085	3,069	6,797	7,472	5,614	2,594
Negro... Male.....	21	7	48	2	16	15	2	3	4
Female.....	6	4	18	3	8	10	2	1	3
MALES OF VOTING AGE									
Total number.....	2,584	1,354	3,714	3,290	1,961	4,459	4,132	3,433	2,162
Number in 1900.....	1,525	.....	.....	2,457	1,573	.....	5,378	.....	1,210
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,704	723	888	3,018	1,382	3,960	3,628	3,246	1,266
Number in 1900.....	1,170	.....	.....	2,310	869	.....	2,966	.....	670
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	185	158	196	155	162	284	61	125	213
Number in 1900.....	140	.....	.....	70	208	.....	61	.....	104
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	122	96	147	77	98	145	33	57	101
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	63	62	49	78	64	139	28	68	112
Foreign-born white.....	585	437	786	112	298	189	68	59	154
Number in 1900.....	137	.....	.....	73	200	.....	75	.....	90
Negro.....	16	5	44	2	11	12	.....	3	3
Number in 1900.....	19	.....	.....	1	9	8	.....	.....	.....
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	4	31	1,800	3	108	5	375	.....	526
PER CENT OF TOTAL									
Native white—Native parentage.....	69.4	53.4	23.9	91.7	70.5	80.0	87.8	94.6	58.6
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7.2	11.7	5.3	4.7	8.3	6.4	1.5	3.6	9.9
Foreign-born white.....	22.6	32.3	21.2	3.4	15.2	4.2	1.6	1.7	7.1
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.									
Naturalized.....	122	70	254	63	102	128	38	39	88
Having first papers.....	52	6	47	5	22	26	8	4	0
Alien.....	364	306	410	16	127	8	9	13	13
Unknown.....	47	55	75	28	47	27	13	16	44
ILLITERACY									
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.									
Total number illiterate.....	464	151	1,919	447	247	142	1,098	60	603
Per cent illiterate.....	18.0	11.2	51.7	13.6	12.6	3.2	26.6	1.7	27.9
Number in 1900.....	19.1	.....	.....	53.5	18.9	.....	40.7	.....	34.1
Native white, number illiterate.....	193	22	75	437	69	132	706	50	86
Per cent illiterate.....	9.8	2.5	6.9	13.8	4.5	3.1	21.6	1.8	5.8
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	261	126	108	7	116	10	3	.....	6
Per cent illiterate.....	44.6	28.8	21.4	6.3	38.0	5.3	.....	.....	3.9
Negro, number illiterate.....	7	.....	6	.....	4	.....	.....	1	.....
Per cent illiterate.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.									
Total number.....	5,705	3,069	9,059	9,142	5,183	10,775	12,083	8,539	5,999
Number illiterate.....	1,043	327	5,481	1,716	628	430	3,970	121	1,870
Per cent illiterate.....	18.3	10.7	60.5	18.8	12.1	4.0	32.9	1.4	31.2
Native white, number.....	4,826	2,207	2,207	8,957	4,258	10,439	10,954	8,442	3,940
Number illiterate.....	628	71	178	1,701	212	411	3,283	119	218
Per cent illiterate.....	13.0	3.2	8.1	19.0	5.0	3.9	29.0	1.4	5.5
Foreign-born white, number.....	843	317	1,280	174	575	300	108	98	233
Number illiterate.....	400	251	284	12	242	19	5	1	9
Per cent illiterate.....	47.4	30.7	22.2	6.9	42.1	6.1	4.6	.....	3.6
Negro, number.....	25	11	63	4	23	21	1	4	5
Number illiterate.....	9	.....	13	.....	7	.....	1	.....	.....
Per cent illiterate.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.									
Total number.....	1,604	802	2,778	3,045	1,637	2,907	4,222	2,445	2,046
Number illiterate.....	184	55	1,715	206	91	82	664	15	643
Per cent illiterate.....	11.5	6.9	61.7	6.8	5.6	2.7	15.7	0.6	31.4
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE									
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	2,332	1,113	4,202	4,318	2,366	4,517	5,917	3,750	3,005
Number attending school.....	1,394	755	891	3,036	1,648	3,056	3,679	2,696	1,502
Per cent attending school.....	58.5	67.8	21.2	70.3	60.7	67.7	62.2	71.9	50.0
Number 6 to 9 years.....	778	311	1,424	1,273	729	1,520	1,605	1,305	950
Number attending school.....	450	231	277	878	526	1,060	1,036	950	471
Number 10 to 14 years.....	747	360	1,299	1,436	841	1,501	1,018	1,270	975
Number attending school.....	619	320	414	1,281	740	1,200	1,549	1,133	635
Number 15 to 17 years.....	425	217	636	844	430	790	1,167	655	540
Number attending school.....	253	149	143	603	290	523	719	453	298
Number 18 to 20 years.....	432	225	848	765	366	706	1,147	511	531
Number attending school.....	72	55	57	274	92	183	375	151	98
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.									
Total number.....	1,525	671	2,723	2,709	1,570	3,021	3,613	2,584	1,934
Number attending school.....	1,069	551	691	2,159	1,266	2,350	2,585	2,002	1,106
Per cent attending school.....	70.1	82.1	25.4	79.7	80.6	77.8	71.5	81.0	57.2
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	1,327	401	369	2,633	1,228	2,803	3,307	2,533	1,077
Number attending school.....	953	349	267	2,092	1,030	2,240	2,350	2,055	935
Per cent attending school.....	71.8	87.0	72.4	79.5	33.9	77.4	71.1	81.1	86.8
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	138	189	210	69	163	118	32	48	116
Number attending school.....	79	151	169	62	103	102	31	35	103
Per cent attending school.....	57.2	79.9	80.5	.....	63.2	86.4	.....	.....	88.8
Foreign-born white, number.....	53	78	82	6	86	8	2	2	13
Number attending school.....	30	48	48	5	46	7	2	2	12
Per cent attending school.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Negro, number.....	3	5	2	1	3	2	1	1	2
Number attending school.....	3	3	1	.....	3	1	1	.....	2
Per cent attending school.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES									
Dwellings, number.....	1,747	974	2,283	3,092	1,683	4,217	3,645	3,330	1,707
Families, number.....	1,832	1,039	2,432	3,171	1,717	4,248	3,707	3,346	1,877

¹ For combined figures for Chaves, Curry, Guadalupe, Quay, Roosevelt, and Union Counties, see Note 2 on page 15.

² See Note 4 on page 15.

³ Comparable figures not available; see combined figures.

⁴ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—NEW MEXICO.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

SUBJECT.	San Miguel. ¹	San- dovel. ¹	Santa Fe. ¹	Sierra. ¹	Socorro. ¹	Taos.	Torrance. ¹	Union. ¹	Valen- cia. ¹
POPULATION									
Total population, 1910.....	² 22,930	² 8,579	² 14,770	3,586	² 14,761	12,008	² 10,119	³ 11,404	² 13,320
1900.....	² 22,053	(2)	² 14,658	3,158	² 12,195	10,880	(2)	³ 4,528	² 13,895
1890.....	24,204		13,562	3,630	9,595	9,868			13,876
1880.....	20,638		10,867		7,876	11,029			13,095
1870.....	16,058		9,699		6,603	12,079			9,093
Increase, 1900-1910.....	² 877	² 8,579	² 112	378	² 2,566	1,119	² 10,119	³ 6,876	² -575
Per cent of increase.....	² 4.0	(2)	² 0.8	12.0	² 21.0	10.3	(2)	³ 151.9	² -4.1
Increase, 1890-1900.....	-2,151		1,096	-472	2,800	1,021		4,528	19
Per cent of increase.....	-8.9		8.1	-13.0	27.1	10.3			0.1
Land area (square miles).....	4,798	3,871	1,973	3,118	15,070	2,252	3,369	5,370	5,659
Population per square mile, 1910.....	4.8	2.2	7.5	1.1	1.0	5.3	3.0	2.1	2.4
Rural population per square mile, 1910.....	3.3	2.2	4.9	1.1	1.0	5.3	3.0	2.1	2.4
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.									
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	² 6,934	(2)	² 5,072		(2)		(2)	(2)	(2)
Same places in 1900.....	² 6,319	(2)	² 5,603		(2)		(2)	(2)	(2)
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	² 9.7	(2)	² -9.5		(2)		(2)	(2)	(2)
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	² 15,996	² 8,579	² 0,698	3,586	² 14,761	12,008	² 10,119	³ 11,404	² 13,320
Same territory in 1900.....	(1)	(4)	(1)	3,158	(4)	10,880	(4)	(4)	(4)
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	(4)	(4)	(4)	12.0	(4)	10.3	(4)	(4)	(2)
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	² 6,319	(2)	² 5,003		(2)		(2)	(2)	(2)
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	² 15,734	(2)	² 0,055	3,158	² 12,195	10,880	(2)	³ 4,528	² 13,895
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	² 30.2	(2)	² 34.3		(2)		(2)	(2)	(2)
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	² 23.7	(2)	² 38.2		(2)		(2)	(2)	(2)
COLOR AND NATIVITY									
White.....	22,783	5,732	14,283	3,527	14,562	11,371	10,090	11,360	10,884
Number in 1900.....	21,807		15,667	3,136	12,021	10,376		4,520	10,490
Number in 1890.....	23,988		12,861	3,588	9,514	9,346			10,298
Negro.....	122	7	128	8	45	5	8	42	22
Number in 1900.....	166		92	12	22	1		5	225
Number in 1890.....	155		115	11	53	18			202
Black.....	53	4	101	4	26	4	5	30	9
Mulatto.....	69	3	27	4	19	1	3	12	13
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese (see Tables 1 and 12).....	25	2,840	359	1	154	632	21	2	2,414
Native white—Native parentage.....	21,146	5,455	13,033	2,802	12,573	11,077	9,482	10,459	9,653
Number in 1900.....	20,098		12,819	2,396	10,695	10,155		4,177	10,039
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,083	128	769	410	1,138	180	393	653	394
Number in 1900.....	1,196		675	447	820	153		235	213
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	517	64	392	171	508	58	163	300	202
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	586	64	377	239	630	122	230	353	192
Foreign-born white.....	554	149	481	315	851	114	215	248	837
Number in 1900.....	803		578	293	606	68		108	148
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.									
Native white—Native parentage.....	92.2	63.6	88.2	79.2	85.2	92.2	93.7	91.7	72.5
Per cent in 1900.....	91.0		84.0	75.9	87.7	93.3		92.2	72.7
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4.7	1.5	5.2	11.6	7.7	1.5	3.9	5.7	3.0
Per cent in 1900.....	5.4		4.6	14.2	6.7	1.7		5.2	1.7
Foreign-born white.....	2.4	1.7	3.3	8.9	5.8	0.9	2.1	2.2	6.3
Per cent in 1900.....	2.7		3.0	9.3	4.1	0.6		2.4	1.1
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES									
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—									
Austria.....	12	4	16	8	7	4	4	4	7
Canada—French.....	20		3	5	1	1		1	4
Canada—Other.....	60	4	31	9	35	11	9	34	23
Denmark.....	9	1	5		10	1	6		
England.....	72	12	34	16	53	9	16	28	11
France.....	29	22	25	5	14	5	5	6	8
Germany.....	138	22	91	16	57	12	24	69	53
Greece.....					1				
Holland.....	2		4		1			3	1
Hungary.....	3		2	1					35
Ireland.....	48	7	41	9	29	8	7	22	9
Italy.....	26	16	81	1	83	1	6	10	2
Mexico.....	50	43	103	223	455	51	92	27	627
Montenegro.....									
Norway.....	12	2	3		7		3	4	4
Russia.....	7		3		11	1		3	17
Scotland.....	11	2	9	4	36	3	13	8	4
Spain.....	8		2		14	1	11	2	
Sweden.....	9		5	5	11		2	15	7
Switzerland.....	10		4	3	9	1	12	1	9
Turkey.....	15	13	9		3	1	12	2	
Wales.....	3		6	1	2		3	2	
Other foreign countries.....	9	1	7	6	12	4	2	1	11
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—									
Austria.....	2		8		2	1	7		1
Canada—French.....	5		1		1	1	3	5	5
Canada—Other.....	8	1	7	1	12	2	3	11	3
Denmark.....	7		4	1	6	1	1	4	1
England.....	42	4	24	9	36	5	15	22	10
France.....	20	14	17	2	11	1	2	3	6
Germany.....	193	10	128	18	43	5	55	113	55
Hungary.....	2								
Ireland.....	79	5	55	9	41	16	20	36	15
Italy.....	20	3	50		40		5	3	
Norway.....	17	1	4		7		5	4	1
Russia.....	6	3	15	2	31	4	5	9	3
Scotland.....	10		4	6	6	1	1	10	1
Sweden.....	5		4		20		2	3	
Switzerland.....	101	23	70	123	252	21	39	77	101
All others of foreign parentage									

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see page 15.² For combined figures for Bernalillo, Lincoln, McKinley, Rio Arriba, San Juan, San Miguel, Sandoval, Santa Fe, Torrance, and Valencia Counties, see Note 1 on page 15.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	San Miguel. ¹	San- doval. ¹	Santa Fe. ¹	Sierra. ¹	Socorro. ¹	Taos.	Torrance. ¹	Union. ¹	Valencia. ¹
SEX									
Total... Male.....	11,761	4,557	7,074	1,965	8,078	6,227	5,474	6,148	7,199
Female.....	11,169	4,022	7,096	1,571	6,683	5,731	4,645	5,256	6,121
White... Male.....	11,688	3,023	7,422	1,958	7,971	5,898	5,456	6,126	5,938
Female.....	11,095	2,709	6,861	1,569	6,591	5,478	4,634	5,234	4,946
Negro... Male.....	55	5	72	6	29	2	3	20	15
Female.....	67	2	56	2	16	3	5	22	7
MALES OF VOTING AGE									
Total number.....	6,068	2,309	4,239	1,036	4,329	3,086	2,894	3,397	3,707
Number in 1900.....	6,802	—	4,160	908	3,447	2,614	—	1,871	3,761
Native white—Native parentage.....	5,355	1,881	3,550	704	3,300	2,758	2,602	2,970	2,424
Number in 1900.....	5,038	—	3,484	652	2,847	2,361	—	1,088	2,540
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	338	29	237	126	330	77	155	247	130
Number in 1900.....	326	—	140	113	203	58	—	99	60
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	185	17	130	68	181	28	81	129	67
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	153	12	107	58	149	49	74	118	63
Foreign-born white.....	320	94	303	201	562	78	129	167	521
Number in 1900.....	573	—	552	188	347	53	—	78	103
Negro.....	40	3	51	4	17	2	3	11	8
Number in 1900.....	50	—	52	5	7	1	—	3	171
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	15	802	98	1	30	171	5	2	624
PER CENT OF TOTAL.									
Native white—Native parentage.....	88.2	59.8	83.7	68.0	78.3	89.4	89.0	87.4	65.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5.6	1.3	5.6	12.2	7.6	2.5	5.4	7.3	3.5
Foreign-born white.....	5.3	4.1	7.1	19.4	13.0	2.5	4.5	4.9	14.1
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.									
Naturalized.....	199	50	143	49	185	32	58	115	79
Having first papers.....	18	2	30	7	28	8	6	13	16
Alien.....	33	24	82	94	256	29	41	13	389
Unknown.....	70	18	48	51	96	9	24	26	37
ILLITERACY									
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE									
Total number illiterate.....	1,191	1,094	734	200	901	712	290	247	1,230
Per cent illiterate.....	19.6	47.4	17.3	19.3	20.8	23.1	10.0	7.3	33.2
Number in 1900.....	50.3	—	20.0	25.6	28.7	26.2	—	22.3	44.9
Native white, number illiterate.....	1,157	342	647	127	726	623	251	230	584
Per cent illiterate.....	20.3	24.3	17.1	15.3	19.5	22.0	9.1	7.1	22.9
Foreign-born white, number illiterate.....	25	18	34	73	148	19	36	14	173
Per cent illiterate.....	7.8	—	11.2	36.3	26.3	—	27.9	8.4	38.2
Negro, number illiterate.....	8	—	—	—	6	2	2	1	2
Per cent illiterate.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.									
Total number.....	16,936	6,380	11,240	2,614	10,819	8,851	7,328	8,274	9,681
Number illiterate.....	4,296	2,969	2,271	571	2,785	2,649	1,071	792	3,495
Per cent illiterate.....	25.4	46.5	20.2	21.8	25.7	28.8	14.6	9.6	36.1
Native white, number.....	16,274	4,151	10,405	2,303	9,873	8,278	7,100	8,000	7,133
Number illiterate.....	4,241	1,234	2,106	459	2,455	2,293	1,009	767	2,021
Per cent illiterate.....	26.1	29.7	20.2	19.9	24.9	27.7	14.2	9.6	28.3
Foreign-born white, number.....	547	144	469	302	804	110	197	240	771
Number illiterate.....	34	26	50	111	229	26	58	20	255
Per cent illiterate.....	6.2	18.1	10.7	36.8	28.5	23.6	29.4	8.3	33.1
Negro, number.....	90	6	97	8	38	5	8	32	17
Number illiterate.....	16	—	2	1	12	8	3	3	4
Per cent illiterate.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.									
Total number.....	5,314	2,192	3,380	908	3,314	3,065	2,210	2,391	3,215
Number illiterate.....	767	696	258	120	517	418	247	118	639
Per cent illiterate.....	14.4	31.8	7.6	13.2	15.6	13.6	11.2	4.9	19.9
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE									
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	7,615	3,016	4,758	1,240	4,756	4,192	3,263	3,543	4,573
Number attending school.....	4,706	1,345	3,181	728	2,998	2,024	1,995	2,287	2,583
Per cent attending school.....	61.8	44.6	66.9	58.7	63.0	62.6	61.1	64.5	56.5
Number 6 to 9 years.....	2,801	824	1,360	332	1,442	1,127	1,053	1,152	1,358
Number attending school.....	1,519	366	967	190	952	666	679	705	771
Number 10 to 14 years.....	2,381	986	1,551	422	1,614	1,397	1,071	1,210	1,469
Number attending school.....	1,929	628	1,365	354	1,355	1,177	871	1,013	1,172
Number 15 to 17 years.....	1,516	578	931	238	851	833	587	606	860
Number attending school.....	895	265	589	140	511	549	340	410	479
Number 18 to 20 years.....	1,417	628	907	248	849	835	552	575	886
Number attending school.....	363	86	260	44	180	232	105	159	161
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.									
Total number.....	4,682	1,810	2,920	754	3,056	2,524	2,124	2,362	2,827
Number attending school.....	3,448	994	2,332	544	2,307	1,843	1,550	1,718	1,943
Per cent attending school.....	73.6	54.9	79.9	72.1	75.5	73.0	72.7	68.7	68.7
Native white—Native parentage, number.....	4,475	1,169	2,687	647	2,721	2,355	2,042	2,250	2,172
Number attending school.....	3,264	689	2,134	451	2,089	1,741	1,478	1,640	1,577
Per cent attending school.....	72.9	58.9	79.4	69.7	76.8	73.9	72.4	72.9	72.6
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	174	28	120	90	244	24	61	98	56
Number attending school.....	155	25	99	79	189	21	57	72	40
Per cent attending school.....	89.1	—	82.5	—	77.5	—	—	—	—
Foreign-born white, number.....	8	14	14	16	39	2	12	11	57
Number attending school.....	8	12	10	13	23	1	7	6	23
Per cent attending school.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Negro, number.....	25	4	22	1	7	1	1	8	4
Number attending school.....	21	4	19	1	5	1	1	—	3
Per cent attending school.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES									
Dwellings, number.....	5,152	1,887	3,384	849	3,382	2,649	2,771	2,901	2,872
Families, number.....	5,295	1,981	3,602	865	3,529	2,720	2,824	3,093	3,081

¹ For combined figures for Chaves, Curry, Guadalupe, Quay, Roosevelt, and Union Counties, see Note 2 on page 15.

² Comparable figures not available; see combined figures.

³ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—NEW MEXICO.

TABLE II.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION OF ALBUQUERQUE.

SUBJECT.	Albu- querque.	SUBJECT.	Albu- querque.
COLOR AND NATIVITY			
Total population, 1910.....	11,020	Total... Male.....	5,457
1900.....	6,238	Female.....	5,563
Native white—Native parentage.....	7,476	White... Male.....	5,309
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,983	Female.....	5,424
Foreign-born white.....	1,260	Negro... Male.....	122
Negro.....	244	Female.....	122
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	43		
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES			
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: <i>Born in</i> —		SEX	
Austria.....	28	Total... Male.....	3,369
Canada—French.....	12	Female.....	2,120
Canada—Other.....	140	White... Male.....	513
Denmark.....	6	Female.....	624
England.....	120	Negro... Male.....	90
France.....	45	Female.....	
Germany.....	201	MALES OF VOTING AGE	
Holland.....	5	Total number.....	3,369
Hungary.....	20	Native white—Native parentage.....	2,120
Ireland.....	89	Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	513
Italy.....	109	Foreign-born white.....	624
Mexico.....	150	Negro.....	90
Norway.....	18		
Roumania.....	5	CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE	
Russia.....	27	Total number.....	430
Scotland.....	44	Native white.....	39
Spain.....	5	Having first papers.....	92
Sweden.....	46	Alien.....	63
Switzerland.....	20	Unknown.....	
Turkey.....	39		
Other foreign countries.....	20	ILLITERACY	
NATIVE WHITE: <i>Both parents born in</i> —		Total number 10 years old and over.....	8,534
Austria.....	12	Number illiterate.....	328
Canada—French.....	16	Native white, 10 years old and over.....	7,358
Canada—Other.....	54	Number illiterate.....	236
England.....	83	Foreign-born white, 10 years old and over.....	1,234
France.....	19	Number illiterate.....	71
Germany.....	377	Negro, 10 years old and over.....	206
Hungary.....	11	Number illiterate.....	12
Ireland.....	175	Illiterate males of voting age.....	92
Italy.....	113		
Norway.....	16	SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE	
Russia.....	12	Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	3,049
Scotland.....	39	Number attending school.....	1,975
Sweden.....	39	PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.	
Switzerland.....	15	Total number.....	1,806
All others of foreign parentage.....	204	Number attending school.....	1,534
		Native white—Native parentage, number.....	1,362
		Number attending school.....	1,142
		Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number.....	367
		Number attending school.....	336
		Foreign-born white, number.....	57
		Number attending school.....	42
		Negro, number.....	17
		Number attending school.....	13
		DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES	
		Dwellings, number.....	2,406
		Families, number.....	2,674

¹ Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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TABLE III.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR PLACES OF 2,500 TO 10,000.

SUBJECT.	TOTAL, PLACES NAMED.	Clovis. ¹	Las Cruces. ¹	Las Vegas city.	Las Vegas town.	Raton.	Roswell.	Santa Fe.	Silver City.	Tucum- cari. ¹
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY										
Total population, 1910.....	35,551	3,255	3,836	3,755	3,170	4,539	6,172	5,072	3,217	2,526
1900.....	20,246	.....	3,552	2,767	3,540	2,049	5,603	2,735	.....	.....
Male.....	18,007	1,763	1,931	1,889	1,541	2,285	3,173	2,424	1,646	1,355
Female.....	17,544	1,492	1,905	1,806	1,638	2,254	2,999	2,648	1,571	1,171
Native white—Native parentage.....	26,997	2,907	2,078	2,777	2,856	3,305	4,948	4,345	1,446	2,245
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,037	230	933	588	206	681	658	449	1,106	186
Foreign-born white.....	2,821	91	766	283	108	364	377	196	559	77
Negro.....	651	2	51	94	9	165	165	69	60	12
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	145	25	8	13	.....	10	24	13	46	6
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number.....	10,495	1,115	1,027	1,160	791	1,404	1,856	1,413	985	764
Native white—Native parentage.....	7,582	931	502	700	670	1,003	1,403	1,158	428	647
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,273	100	181	196	50	173	184	117	206	66
Foreign-born white.....	1,367	62	316	138	66	189	183	108	266	39
Naturalized.....	857	25	136	95	48	115	94	70	242	32
Negro.....	198	.....	20	25	5	29	64	25	23	7
ILLITERACY										
Total number 10 years old and over.....	27,617	2,492	2,932	3,051	2,370	3,574	4,810	3,998	2,529	1,861
Number illiterate.....	2,514	2	697	188	556	288	181	316	271	15
Native white 10 years old and over.....	24,291	2,376	2,155	2,694	2,254	3,135	4,285	3,742	1,884	1,766
Number illiterate.....	1,818	1	392	174	542	233	76	310	77	13
Foreign-born white 10 years old and over.....	2,737	89	725	278	107	358	358	194	551	77
Number illiterate.....	628	1	293	2	13	39	38	3	187	2
Negro 10 years old and over.....	449	2	44	66	9	71	143	53	49	12
Number illiterate.....	52	.....	5	12	1	9	10	1	5	.....
Illiterate males of voting age.....	865	1	245	53	165	115	71	113	101	1
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE										
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	10,605	846	1,292	1,021	1,073	1,270	1,838	1,556	1,011	698
Number attending school.....	7,137	572	652	714	658	937	1,312	1,081	710	521
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.										
Native white, number.....	6,359	565	691	575	666	771	1,004	938	592	467
Number attending school.....	5,288	467	444	489	542	724	947	757	496	422
Foreign-born white, number.....	143	2	77	5	2	7	23	2	23	2
Number attending school.....	93	.....	36	5	2	7	18	2	21	2
Negro, number.....	76	2	6	24	.....	12	18	9	5	.....
Number attending school.....	63	2	2	20	.....	11	16	8	4	.....
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number.....	7,856	679	772	882	685	1,085	1,310	1,110	679	654
Families, number.....	8,406	785	772	936	743	1,153	1,441	1,232	686	658

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., see below.

NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES, ETC.

COUNTIES.

BERNALILLO.—Santa Ana annexed in 1876 and part of Santa Fe annexed between 1890 and 1900; parts taken to form part of McKinley in 1901, Sandoval and part of Leonard Wood (see Guadalupe) in 1903, and part of Torrance in 1905. (See also Note 1.)

CHAVES.—Organized from part of Lincoln in 1891; part taken to form part of Roosevelt in 1903. (See also Note 2.)

COLFAX.—Part taken to form part of Union in 1893.

CURRY.—Organized from parts of Quay and Roosevelt in 1909. (See also Note 2.)

DONA ANA.—Part annexed to Lincoln between 1870 and 1880; part of Lincoln annexed between 1880 and 1890; parts taken to form part of Sierra in 1884, part of Otero in 1890, and part of Luna in 1901. (See also Note 3.)

EDDY.—Organized from part of Lincoln in 1891.

GRANT.—Parts taken to form part of Sierra in 1884 and part of Luna in 1901. (See also Note 3.)

GUADALUPE.—Old Guadalupe organized from parts of Lincoln and San Miguel in 1891; parts taken to form parts of Quay and Roosevelt in 1903; the remainder, with parts of Bernalillo and Valencia, taken to form Leonard Wood in 1903. Name changed from Leonard Wood to Guadalupe in 1905. (See also Note 2.)

LINCOLN.—Part of Dona Ana annexed between 1870 and 1880; part annexed to Dona Ana between 1880 and 1890; parts taken to form Chaves, Eddy, and part of Old Guadalupe in 1891, part of Otero in 1899, and part of Torrance in 1905. (See also Note 1.)

LUNA.—Organized from parts of Dona Ana and Grant in 1901. (See also Note 3.)

MCKINLEY.—Organized from parts of Bernalillo, Rio Arriba, San Juan, and Valencia in 1901. (See also Note 1.)

MORA.—Part taken to form part of Union in 1893.

OTERO.—Organized from parts of Dona Ana, Lincoln, and Socorro in 1890.

QUAY.—Organized from parts of old Guadalupe and Union in 1903; part taken to form part of Curry in 1909. (See also Note 2.)

RIO ARRIBA.—Parts taken to form San Juan in 1887 and part of McKinley in 1901; part of Santa Fe annexed in 1902. (See also Note 1.)

ROOSEVELT.—Organized from parts of Chaves and old Guadalupe in 1903; part taken to form part of Curry in 1909. (See also Note 2.)

SAN JUAN.—Organized from part of Rio Arriba in 1887; part taken to form part of McKinley in 1901. (See also Note 1.)

SAN MIGUEL.—Parts taken to form part of old Guadalupe in 1891, part of Union in 1893, and part of Torrance in 1905. (See also Note 1.)

SANDOVAL.—Organized from part of Bernalillo in 1903. (See also Note 1.)

SANTA FE.—Part annexed to Bernalillo between 1890 and 1900 and part annexed to Rio Arriba in 1902; part taken to form part of Torrance in 1905. (See also Note 1.)

SIERRA.—Organized from parts of Dona Ana, Grant, and Socorro in 1884.

SOCORRO.—Parts taken to form part of Sierra in 1884, part of Otero in 1890, and part of Torrance in 1905. (See also Note 1.)

TORRANCE.—Organized from parts of Bernalillo, Lincoln, San Miguel, Santa Fe, Socorro, and Valencia in 1905. (See also Note 1.)

UNION.—Organized from parts of Colfax, Mora, and San Miguel in 1893; part taken to form part of Quay in 1903. (See also Note 2.)

VALENCIA.—Parts taken to form part of McKinley in 1901, part of Leonard Wood (now Guadalupe) in 1903, and part of Torrance in 1905. (See also Note 1.)

Note 1.—Bernalillo, Lincoln, McKinley, Rio Arriba, San Juan, San Miguel, Sandoval, Santa Fe, Socorro, Torrance, and Valencia Counties combined.—Total population: 1910, 153,998; 1900, 114,939; increase, 1900-1910, 39,060; per cent of increase, 33.0. Urban population: 1910, 23,026; same places in 1900, 18,160; per cent of increase, 26.8. Rural population: 1910, 130,972; same territory in 1900, 96,829; per cent of increase, 35.3. Urban population: 1900, 21,106; rural population, 1900, 93,883. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1910, 15.4.

Note 2.—Chaves, Curry, Guadalupe, Quay, Roosevelt, and Union Counties combined.—Total population: 1910, 77,600; 1900, 14,730; increase, 1900-1910, 62,870; per cent of increase, 426.8. Urban population: 1910, 11,053; same places in 1900, 2,049; per cent of increase, 433.4. Rural population: 1910, 65,647; same territory in 1900, 12,681; per cent of increase, 417.7. Rural population: 1900, 14,730. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1910, 15.4.

Note 3.—Dona Ana, Grant, and Luna Counties combined.—Total population: 1910, 31,619; 1900, 23,070; increase, 1900-1910, 8,549; per cent of increase, 37.1. Urban population: 1910, 7,053; same places in 1900, 2,735; per cent of increase, 157.9. Rural population: 1910, 24,566; same territory in 1900, 20,335; per cent of increase, 20.8. Urban population: 1910, 2,735; rural population, 1900, 20,335. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1910, 22.3. Per cent in places of 2,500 or more in 1900, 11.9.

Note 4.—In computing this increase the population of Indian reservations in 1900 has been deducted from the total population of the county in order to make that total comparable with the total for 1890, which does not include the population of Indian reservations. The population thus deducted in the several counties was as follows: Bernalillo, 73; Otero, 554; Rio Arriba, 829; and San Juan, 1,747.

INCORPORATED PLACES.

CLOVIS.—Incorporated in 1909.

LAS CRUCES.—Incorporated in 1907.

TUCUMCARL.—Incorporated in 1908.